Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011

First Nations People Compared to the Metis Population

With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues

Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of "5" or "10." To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6.

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GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION[1] TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 0 - 14) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	Municipality
Nanaimo	81,560	5,315	6.5	858.3	11,935	1,350	11.3	Y
Port Alberni	17,395	2,205	12.7	880.3	2,845	685	24.1	Y
North Cowichan	28,240	1,980	7.0	144.4	4,380	705	16.1	Y
Duncan	4,455	485	10.9	2151.3	580	130	22.4	
Parksville	11,430	460	4.0	791.7	1,300	165	12.7	
Ladysmith	7,850	440	5.6	664.6	1,140	125	11.0	
Lake Cowichan	2,965	210	7.1	367.2	410	65	15.9	
Qualicum Beach	8,210	205	2.5	436.7	615	30	4.9	
Lantzville	3,665	50	1.4	132.5	540	*		
Indian Reserves	7,215	7,210	99.9	116.2	2,120	2,100	1.0	
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,685	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.7	
Tribal Region	252,440	123,890	50.6		36,080	18,915	52.6	
Total BC	4,324,455	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,190	51.5	
Region as % of BC	3.5	3.6			3.6	3.7		

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION[1] ON RESERVE** TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	DENSITY POP/KM²	2011 CHILD POPULATION[1] (AGE 15 24) TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL[1] NUMBER	% OF TOTAL
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)							
Cowichan 1	2,315	2,260	97.6	99.4	705	695	98.6
Malahat 11	725	720	99.3	604.0	235	240	102.1
Chemainus 13	670	665	99.3	57.1	200	195	97.5
Tsahaheh 1	585	550	94.7	149.6	165	165	100.0
Kuper Island 7	450	440	97.8	49.3	120	125	104.2
Nanaimo Town 1	375	365	97.3	1356.4	105	110	104.8
Nanaimo River	295	295	100.0	131.7	90	90	100.0
Ittatsoo 1	240	230	95.8	354.9	25	25	100.0
Nanoose	205	200	97.6	281.7	70	70	100.0
Esowista 3	175	175	100.0	1819.1	50	45	90.0
Halalt 2	160	160	100.0	133.4	35	35	100.0
Malachan 11	160	160	100.0	286.5	65	65	100.0
Opitsat 1	155	160	103.2	215.2	50	45	90.0
Ahahswinis 1	160	140	87.5	392.2	30	30	100.0
Malahat 11	100	100	100.0	40.8	35	30	85.7
Oyster Bay 12	90	90	100.0	73.3	35	30	85.3
Tsussie 6	90	85	94.4	713.2	20	20	100.0
Ariadia 12	70	70	100.0	75.4	*	*	
Refuge Cove 6	75	70	93.3	450.7	20	20	100.0
Quatticum	80	50	62.5	107.4	15	10	66.7
Squaw-heyonie 11	40	35	87.5	121.5	10	10	100.0
Tribal Region Indian Reserves**	7,215	7,210	99.9	116.2	2,120	2,100	1.0
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	3.9%			2.5%	4.7%	
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,225	73.8	32.3	15,295	13,200	86.4

[1] Non-institutional population

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves: Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

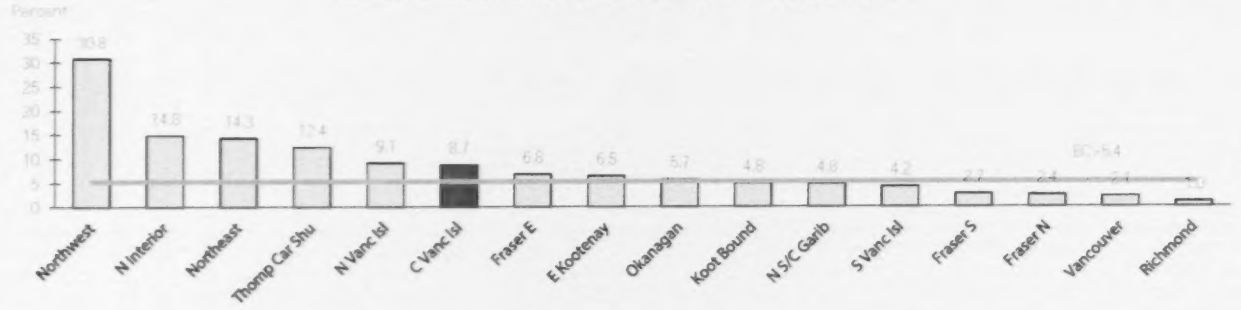
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

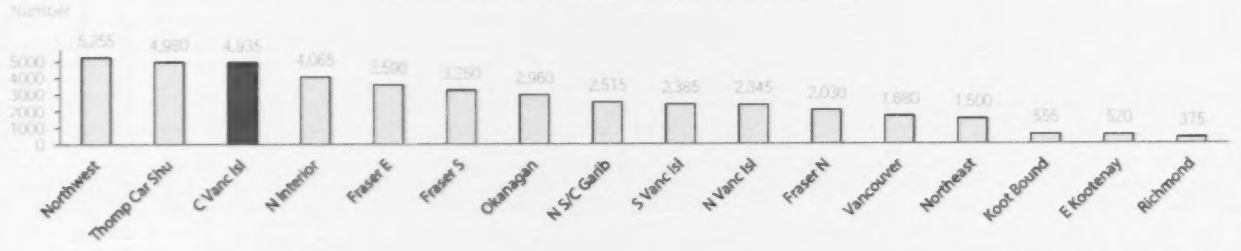
WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

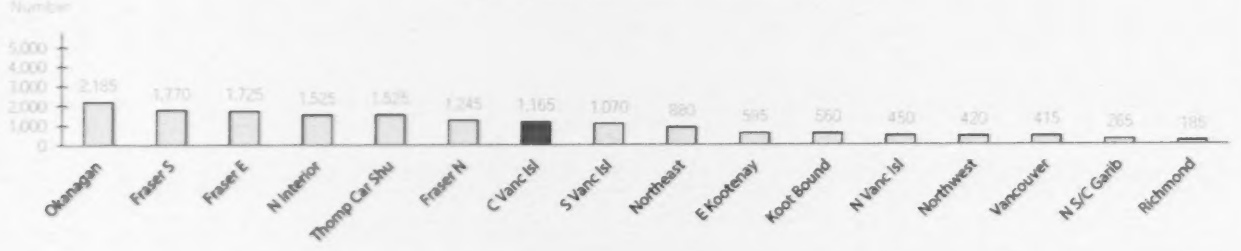


WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

NUMBER OF FIRST NATIONS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=42,925)



NUMBER OF METIS CHILDREN AGE 0 TO 14 (BC=15,970)

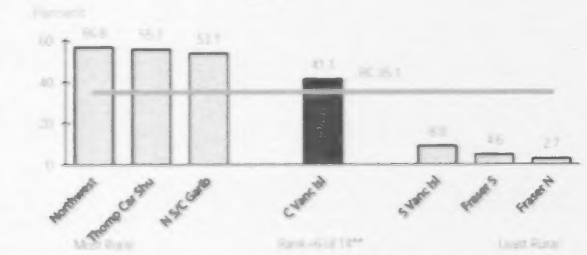


URBAN OR RURAL?

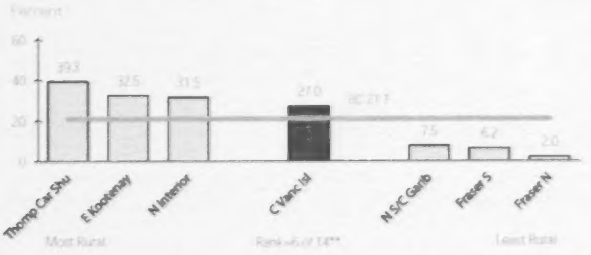
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	C.VANC ISL. % RURAL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL. % RURAL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL. % RURAL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL. % RURAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total - all ages	42.4	37.1	29.3	21.7	38.8	31.9	28.7	17.9
Under age 15	41.1	36.1	27.0	21.1	37.7	30.9	26.4	17.4
Age 15-24	41.4	33.8	30.1	20.8	38.4	29.5	24.1	16.5
Age 25-64	43.4	38.3	30.7	22.2	39.7	32.6	30.5	17.9
Age 65+	44.9	47.5	25.0	22.0	36.9	37.6	27.7	15.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGE 0-14 RESIDING IN RURAL AREAS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada.

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

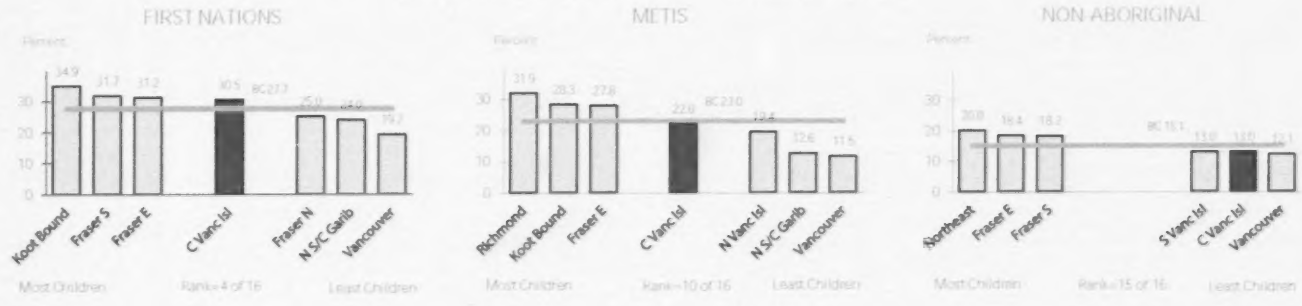
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES									NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS			METIS			TOTAL				
	C.VANC.ISL.		B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.		B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.		B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.	% DIST.
POPULATION											
Total	16,200	100.0	100.0	5,285	100.0	100.0	22,055	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	4,935	30.5	27.7	1,165	22.0	23.0	6,245	28.3	26.1	13.0	16.1
Age 15-17	975	6.0	6.2	320	6.1	6.1	1,345	6.1	6.1	3.4	3.7
Age 18-24	2,045	12.6	12.5	565	10.5	11.7	2,630	11.9	12.2	7.0	8.7
Age 18-19	565	3.5	3.9	200	3.8	3.7	785	3.6	3.9	2.3	2.4
Age 20-24	1,485	9.2	8.6	360	6.8	7.9	1,845	8.4	8.4	4.8	6.3
Age 25-34	2,240	13.8	13.1	615	11.6	13.2	2,900	13.1	13.1	9.2	12.9
Age 35-64	5,215	32.2	34.8	2,175	41.2	39.1	7,630	34.6	36.2	45.1	44.2
Age 65+	790	4.9	5.7	440	8.3	7.0	1,230	5.9	6.2	22.3	15.4
Males - total	7,575	100.0	100.0	2,620	100.0	100.0	10,465	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,525	33.3	29.1	620	23.7	25.1	3,240	31.0	27.7	13.8	15.8
Age 15-24	1,395	18.4	20.0	425	16.2	18.3	1,840	17.6	19.5	11.2	13.0
Age 25-34	1,080	14.3	12.8	290	11.1	12.7	1,385	13.2	12.8	9.4	12.9
Age 35-64	2,245	29.6	33.1	1,040	39.7	37.5	3,380	32.3	34.4	43.7	43.5
Age 65+	335	4.4	5.0	250	9.5	6.6	625	6.0	5.5	21.8	14.7
Females - total	8,620	100.0	100.0	2,660	100.0	100.0	11,590	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,410	28.0	26.3	540	20.3	21.0	3,005	25.9	24.6	12.1	14.3
Age 15-24	1,625	18.9	17.5	455	17.1	17.2	2,140	18.5	17.3	9.7	11.8
Age 25-34	1,160	13.5	13.4	330	12.4	13.7	1,515	13.1	13.3	8.9	12.9
Age 35-64	2,970	34.5	36.4	1,135	42.7	40.6	4,255	36.7	37.9	46.4	44.9
Age 65+	455	5.3	6.4	190	7.1	7.4	680	5.9	6.8	22.8	16.1

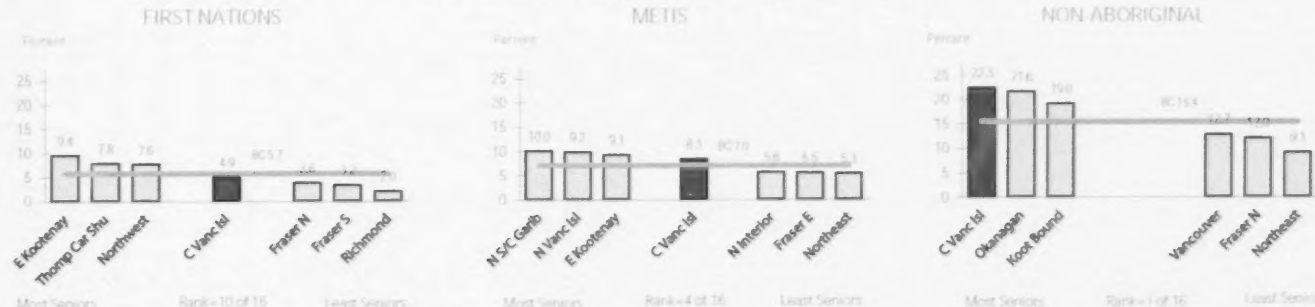
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65 + AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

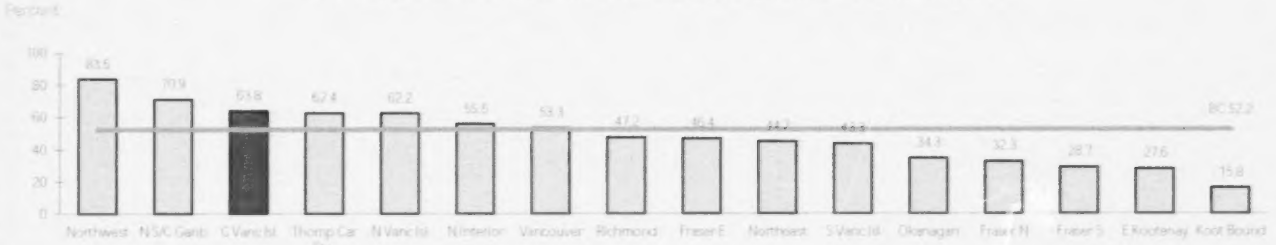
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES								NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL					
	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.		B.C.		C.VANC.ISL.	
	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	#	% DIST.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP					22,055	100.0	100.0		n.a.	n.a.
North American Indian[1]					15,200	73.5	66.7			
Metis					5,285	24.0	29.9			
Inuit					155	0.7	0.7			
Multiple aboriginal identities					140	0.6	1.1			
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP					22,055	100.0	100.0		n.a.	n.a.
Band member					13,540	61.4	50.6			
Who are female					7,135	52.7	51.2			
Not a Band Member					8,515	38.6	49.4			
Who are female					4,455	52.3	51.4			
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT					22,055	100.0	100.0		n.a.	n.a.
Registered under the Indian Act - Total					14,080	63.8	52.2			
Under age 15					4,050	28.8	25.3			
Age 15-24					2,595	18.4	17.8			
Age 24-65					6,685	47.5	50.3			
Age 65+					745	5.3	6.5			
Registered Males					6,720	64.2	52.8			
Under age 15					2,030	30.2	26.6			
Age 15-24					1,245	19.5	19.2			
Age 24-65					3,115	46.4	48.8			
Age 65+					320	4.8	5.4			
Registered Females					7,355	63.5	51.6			
Under age 15					2,020	27.5	23.2			
Age 15-24					1,350	18.4	16.5			
Age 24-65					3,565	48.5	51.7			
Age 65+					415	5.6	7.6			

[1] Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

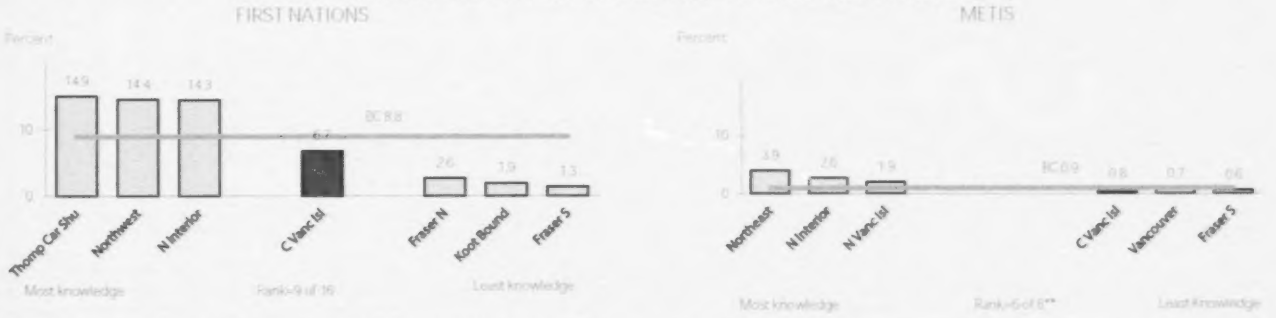
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE								
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	6.7	9.8	0.8	0.9	5.1	6.2	*	*
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	3.4	4.8	0.5	0.4	2.6	3.3	*	*

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

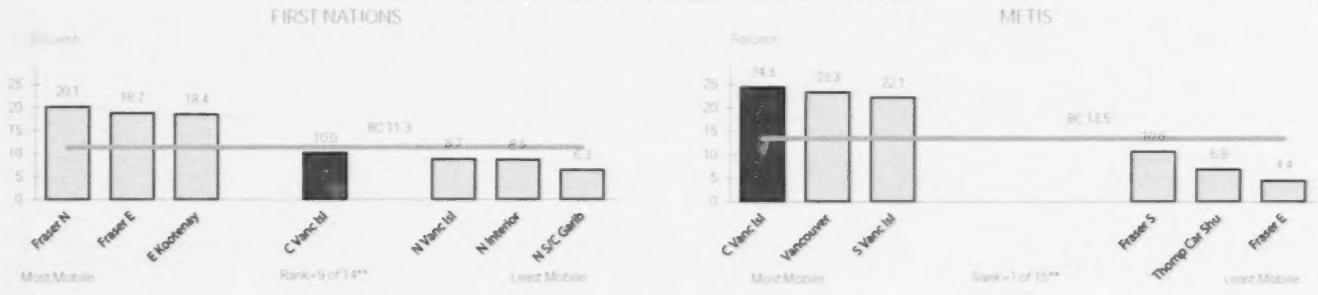
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHO MOVES?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	14,390	140,630	4,845	64,550	19,795	212,455	221,165	3,891,740
Migrants[2] in last 5 years (number)	2,530	27,645	900	14,625	3,530	43,860	46,630	822,480
% of population who are migrants[2]	17.6	19.7	18.6	22.7	17.8	20.6	21.1	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	4.1	6.7	2.9	6.3	3.8	6.6	3.4	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	11.5	9.6	11.2	10.2	11.4	9.7	10.8	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.9	3.4	4.4	6.2	2.6	4.4	6.9	9.5
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,045	19,375	555	8,115	2,635	28,405	16,205	356,755
Migrants[2] in last 1 year (number)	205	2,195	135	1,095	340	3,345	1,870	42,390
% of population who are migrants[2]	10.0	11.3	24.3	13.5	12.9	11.8	11.5	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.2	3.9	15.3	4.9	5.7	4.1	1.9	2.4
% Moved from another Regional District	6.4	5.7	7.2	5.5	6.6	5.5	6.3	3.6
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	1.7	*	3.1	0.8	2.1	3.3	4.9

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

% OF YOUTH AGE 18-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011



TO THE CITY OR BACK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
TOTAL POPULATION[1] (number)	14395	140,630	4,845	64,550	19,795	212,455	221,165	3,891,740
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	980	8,830	140	3,195	1,165	12,480	9610	97730
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.1	3.1	1.9	2.5	2.8	2.9	2.1	1.3
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	3.7	3.1	1.9	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.2	1.2
YOUTH AGE 18-24 (number)	2,045	19,370	555	8,115	2,635	28,405	16,200	356,755
Metropolitan/less metropolitan moves in last 5 years[2] (number)	270	1,800	*	390	290	2,220	1,010	11,585
% of population who moved from metropolitan area[3] to area with less metropolitan influence[4]	3.4	3.6	*	1.4	3.4	2.9	2.7	1.1
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence[4] to metropolitan area[3]	9.8	5.7	*	3.5	7.6	4.9	3.5	2.1

[1] Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.
[2] The metropolitan/less metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.
[3] Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA), or strong influence metropolitan area (> 30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).
[4] Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (>5% to 30%, >0% to 5%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
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BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

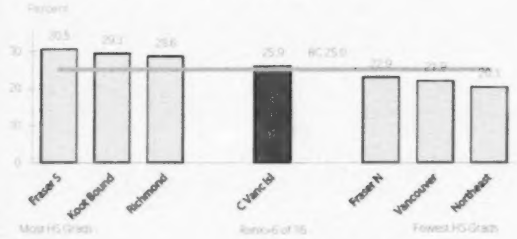
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

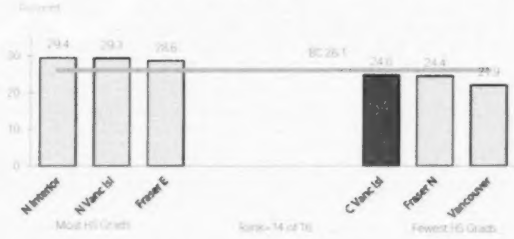
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF SCHOOL SUCCESS?

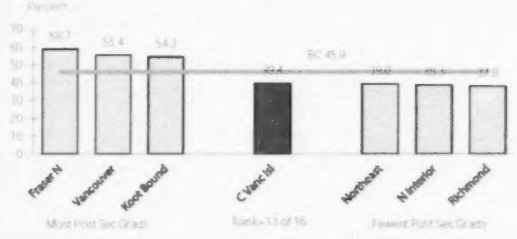
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Among age 25-64 (number)	7,455	74,265	2,800	36,305	10,530	114,510	125,080	2,337,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.7	29.1	22.0	17.0	31.2	25.0	10.2	9.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.9	25.0	24.6	26.1	25.7	25.2	27.3	25.1
% with post secondary completion	39.4	45.9	53.4	57.0	43.0	49.8	62.5	65.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	13.7	14.3	14.8	16.9	13.8	15.2	15.4	11.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.3	18.8	22.9	22.6	15.9	20.1	22.6	19.9
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	12.3	12.8	15.7	17.4	13.3	14.5	24.5	34.5
% with certificate/diploma below bachelor level	5.2	4.9	5.4	5.2	5.3	5.0	5.8	6.4
% with certificate/degree (bachelor or higher)	7.0	7.9	10.4	12.2	8.0	9.5	18.7	28.1

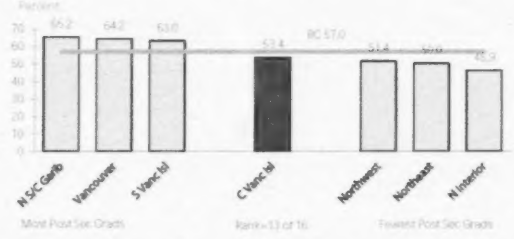
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION AS HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION





% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-64 WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION

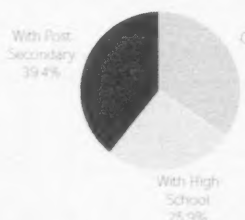




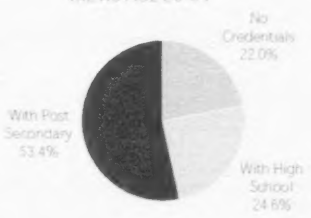
ARE THERE DIFFERENCES IN MALE/ FEMALE EDUCATION ATTAINMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
HIGHEST LEVEL OF EDUCATION (COMPLETED CREDENTIALS)								
Male (age 25-64 (number)	3,325	34,605	1,335	17,005	4,760	53,430	60,305	1,136,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.2	32.6	21.7	19.3	33.9	28.2	12.0	10.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	25.7	24.5	26.6	25.7	25.8	24.7	27.1	24.7
% with post secondary completion	36.1	42.8	51.3	55.1	40.1	47.1	60.8	65.0
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	19.5	20.0	18.7	23.6	19.0	21.2	21.7	15.5
% with non-university certificate or diploma	8.6	14.2	19.5	16.8	11.8	14.9	18.5	17.1
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.0	8.6	13.1	14.7	9.3	10.9	20.6	32.5
Female (age 25-64 (number)	4,130	39,655	1,465	19,295	5,770	61,080	64,780	1,201,070
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.8	26.0	22.2	14.9	28.9	22.2	8.5	8.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	26.2	25.3	22.9	26.4	25.6	25.6	27.4	25.4
% with post secondary completion	42.0	48.7	54.6	58.6	45.4	52.2	64.1	66.1
% with apprenticeship, trades certificate or diploma	9.2	9.4	11.3	11.0	9.6	9.9	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	16.9	22.8	25.6	27.8	19.2	24.7	26.5	22.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	15.9	16.4	17.7	19.8	16.6	17.7	28.2	36.5

FIRST NATIONS AGE 25-64



METIS AGE 25-64



C VANC ISL

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

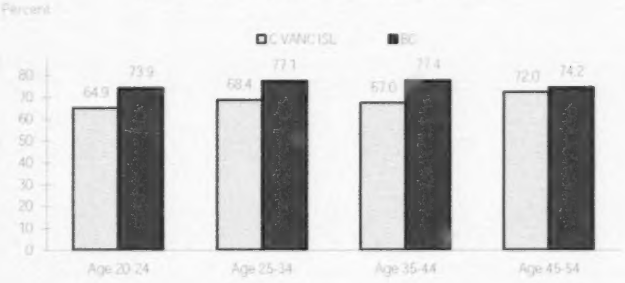
BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

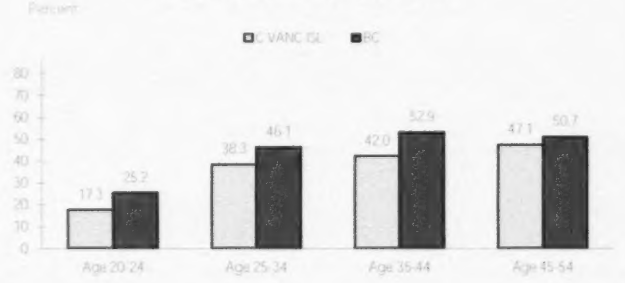
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	2,045	19,375	560	8,110	2,635	28,400	16,206	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.3	33.0	21.4	20.8	38.9	29.2	13.9	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	44.3	48.5	57.1	54.7	46.5	50.4	58.8	56.6
% with post secondary completion	12.7	18.5	20.5	24.5	14.4	20.4	27.5	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.3	9.3	3.6	10.0	7.4	9.5	7.2	8.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	3.4	7.7	8.0	11.0	4.7	8.8	14.6	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.0	1.6	6.3	3.6	2.1	2.1	5.6	10.8
Among age 20-24 (number)	1,480	13,325	360	5,510	1,850	19,445	11,015	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.2	30.0	16.7	18.5	34.9	26.1	10.4	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	46.3	47.0	54.2	51.9	47.6	48.7	53.5	50.9
% with post secondary completion	14.9	23.0	27.8	29.7	17.3	25.2	36.1	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	8.8	11.1	5.6	11.3	8.1	11.2	9.4	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	4.7	9.6	12.5	13.2	6.8	10.9	18.5	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.4	2.3	9.7	5.3	3.0	3.1	8.3	14.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	2,240	20,300	620	9,165	2,900	30,430	21,140	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.6	27.5	19.4	13.6	31.6	22.9	11.3	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	32.4	31.4	23.4	30.9	30.2	31.0	28.8	24.8
% with post secondary completion	33.0	41.1	56.5	55.5	38.3	46.1	59.9	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.4	13.3	16.9	13.7	14.0	13.6	13.6	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	13.4	20.4	29.8	27.2	17.2	22.5	25.8	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.0	7.4	10.5	14.6	7.1	9.9	20.5	34.0
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,830	40,800	1,485	19,340	5,480	62,300	62,680	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	34.7	28.2	19.2	16.3	30.4	24.3	9.8	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.0	23.6	28.6	25.2	24.9	23.9	26.9	24.4
% with post secondary completion	42.2	48.2	52.9	58.5	44.6	51.8	63.3	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.1	14.6	14.8	18.0	14.1	15.6	15.5	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.5	25.5	27.9	28.7	22.4	26.7	30.0	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	7.6	8.1	10.1	11.8	8.2	9.5	17.8	27.9
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,915	20,205	600	8,720	2,620	29,915	25,385	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	38.1	26.7	15.0	13.9	33.2	22.6	8.6	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.2	25.0	26.7	23.9	25.0	24.5	27.1	22.7
% with post secondary completion	38.9	48.4	57.5	62.2	42.0	52.9	64.3	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.0	14.2	19.2	15.1	13.2	14.5	14.1	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.8	25.5	26.7	32.7	20.0	28.0	30.5	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	8.1	8.7	11.7	14.3	9.0	10.5	19.7	32.3
Among age 45-54 (number)	1,910	20,595	885	10,625	2,855	32,390	37,295	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	29.7	21.5	18.4	28.0	25.9	10.6	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	23.3	22.2	29.4	26.3	24.9	23.4	26.7	25.7
% with post secondary completion	45.5	48.1	49.7	55.3	47.1	50.7	62.7	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	16.0	15.0	11.9	20.3	14.7	16.6	16.5	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.5	25.5	28.8	25.4	24.7	25.6	29.7	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.8	7.6	9.0	9.5	7.7	8.5	16.5	24.3
Among age 55+ (number)	2,175	21,990	1,130	12,665	3,455	36,200	92,655	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	40.2	42.9	27.9	28.6	35.7	37.2	17.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	17.9	16.1	19.5	21.8	18.4	18.4	25.3	25.4
% with post secondary completion	41.8	41.0	52.2	49.6	46.0	44.4	57.2	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.5	14.3	19.9	18.0	16.5	15.8	15.1	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.5	20.0	22.1	22.7	21.6	21.0	25.5	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	6.9	6.7	10.2	8.8	8.1	7.6	16.6	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

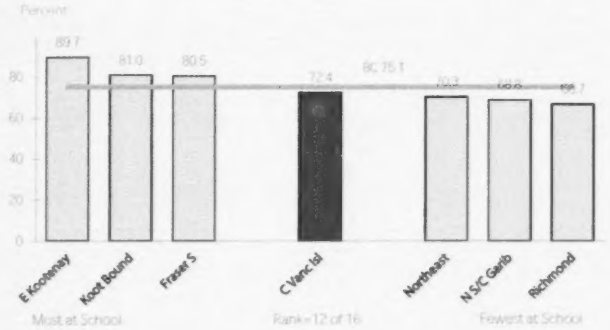
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 15-24 (number)	3,020	29,005	880	12,330	3,980	42,680	24,065	507,035
% at School	52.6	54.9	61.9	61.7	55.5	56.9	62.0	69.3
Age 15-19 (number)	1,540	15,675	525	6,815	2,130	23,230	13,050	249,915
% at School	72.4	75.1	76.2	79.4	74.2	76.2	78.4	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	975	9,630	325	4,215	1,350	14,275	7,865	150,285
% at School	82.6	85.8	84.6	88.1	83.3	86.5	86.5	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	565	6,050	200	2,600	785	8,955	5,190	99,630
% at School	54.9	58.1	62.5	65.2	58.6	59.8	65.9	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	1,480	13,325	360	5,510	1,850	19,445	11,015	257,120
% at School	32.4	31.1	40.3	39.8	34.1	33.8	42.7	54.8

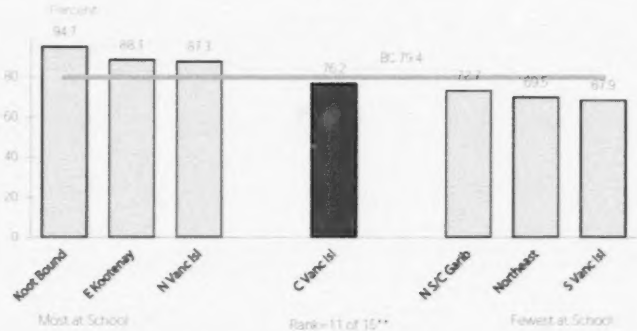
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



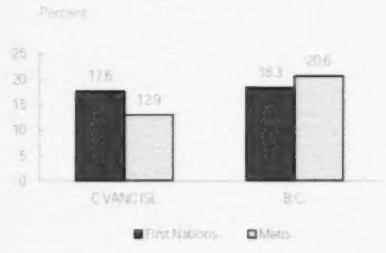
ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE[1]								
Age 25-34 (number)	2,240	20,300	620	9,165	2,900	30,430	21,140	527,820
% at School	17.6	18.3	12.9	20.6	16.4	18.9	17.2	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,915	20,205	600	8,720	2,620	29,915	25,385	559,035
% at School	10.2	12.5	10.0	12.2	10.9	12.7	9.3	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,910	30,595	885	10,625	2,855	32,390	37,295	666,105
% at School	7.6	8.9	7.3	8.0	7.5	8.6	6.0	6.8

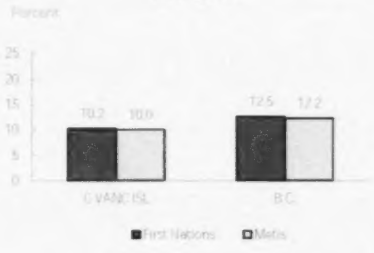
[1] Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

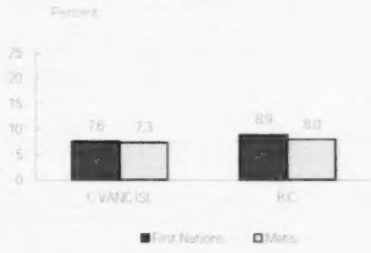
AGE 25-34



AGE 35-44



AGE 45-54



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

NOTE: Missing bars on graphs indicate suppressed data.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

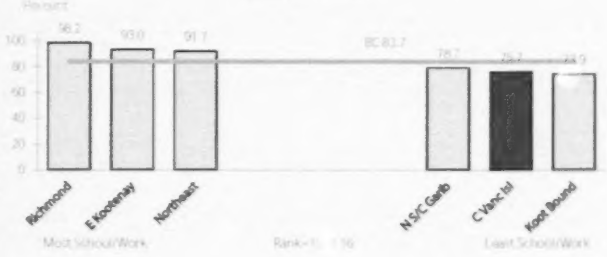
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

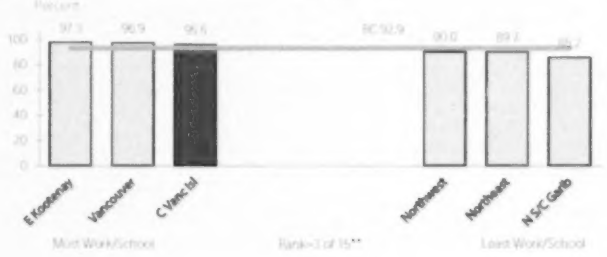
SCHOOL OR WORK?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,070	29,005	880	12,330	3,980	42,680	24,065	507,035
% who both went to school and worked[1]	23.5	27.1	43.2	41.6	28.1	31.3	41.5	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	22.8	29.8	33.0	31.2	24.7	29.8	32.6	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.3	27.8	19.3	20.6	27.3	25.6	20.6	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.5	16.3	5.1	7.1	19.7	13.3	5.4	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	1,395	15,060	420	6,195	1,835	22,080	12,715	261,010
% who both went to school and worked[1]	18.6	23.9	45.2	37.1	25.6	27.6	37.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	25.1	32.0	31.0	33.4	26.2	32.8	34.9	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	29.4	26.3	19.0	21.8	26.7	26.5	21.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	26.5	15.7	6.0	7.7	21.5	13.0	6.1	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	1,625	13,940	460	6,135	2,140	20,600	11,355	246,025
% who both went to school and worked[1]	27.7	30.5	41.3	46.2	30.4	35.3	45.7	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	20.6	25.3	33.7	29.0	23.4	26.7	30.0	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	29.2	27.2	19.6	18.3	28.0	24.5	19.7	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	22.8	16.9	4.3	6.5	18.2	13.6	4.6	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS

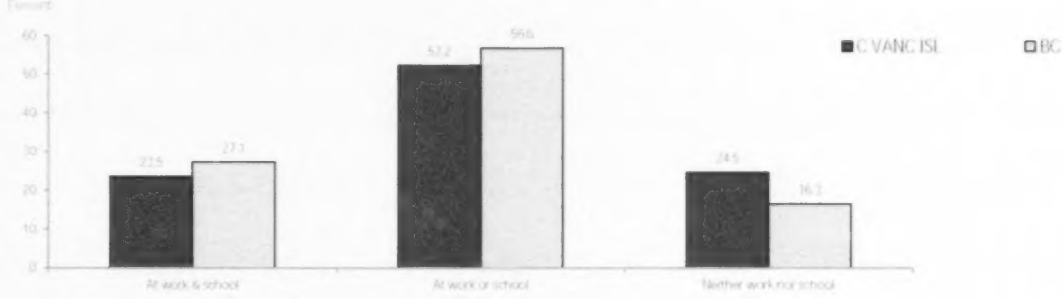


METIS

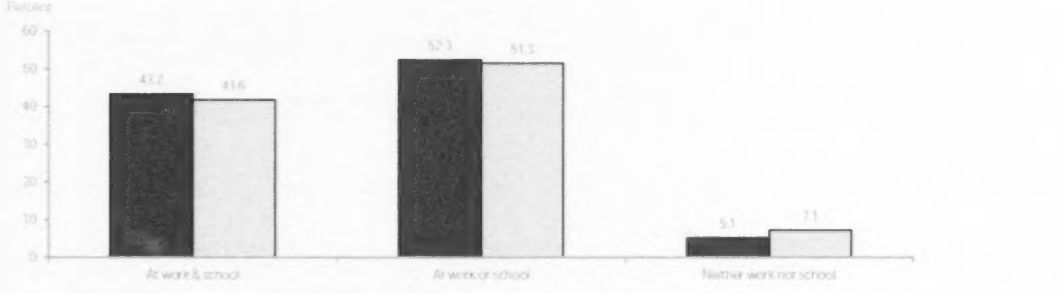


WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



[1] Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

[2] The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	40.9	47.3	58.0	59.5	44.7	51.4	64.9	59.0
Male	39.6	47.9	59.5	56.7	44.8	51.6	64.0	56.2
Female	41.5	46.6	56.5	60.2	44.4	51.2	65.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	25.0	28.5	38.7	37.7	28.1	33.1	41.0	33.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	58.7	64.6	67.1	73.3	61.0	67.9	77.9	67.4
With post-secondary completion	63.6	76.4	81.8	85.3	84.6	79.4	83.0	76.7
Age 25-54 - both sexes	66.7	72.0	83.8	82.4	71.3	75.5	84.7	85.1
Male	72.1	76.3	87.1	86.8	76.3	79.8	88.9	91.0
Female	62.4	68.2	80.3	78.7	66.8	71.8	80.7	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	45.7	54.7	76.2	70.7	51.0	58.4	69.6	72.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	74.5	72.3	80.7	80.7	76.2	75.3	83.9	82.4
With post-secondary completion	80.1	82.3	88.1	86.4	82.7	83.8	88.3	87.7
Age 25-34	66.1	69.9	83.1	82.8	69.7	74.4	84.2	85.2
Male	71.0	76.7	91.2	89.2	75.1	80.3	89.2	89.6
Female	61.2	64.1	75.6	77.3	65.0	68.9	80.0	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	44.9	53.0	80.0	67.6	49.2	56.2	71.2	72.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	76.0	70.4	79.8	80.6	76.4	73.9	81.5	82.5
With post-secondary completion	78.2	80.8	87.3	87.9	82.0	83.7	87.9	87.4
Age 35-54	67.2	73.9	83.9	82.2	71.8	76.3	84.8	85.1
Male	73.1	76.7	88.7	85.7	76.8	79.6	89.2	90.7
Female	62.6	69.3	81.6	79.1	67.7	73.1	80.9	80.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	46.7	55.5	76.0	71.9	51.8	59.5	69.0	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	72.3	73.6	84.5	80.8	76.6	76.2	82.1	82.4
With post-secondary completion	81.4	85.0	87.9	85.7	82.8	83.9	88.5	87.8
Age 55+	35.9	39.3	41.2	47.0	37.0	41.6	30.8	37.5
Male	36.2	47.9	39.4	52.6	37.2	45.6	35.1	43.3
Female	35.8	36.4	41.5	41.8	37.3	38.1	26.8	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	19.6	23.8	33.3	29.8	21.1	25.2	18.4	21.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	53.2	48.5	28.9	49.4	45.7	46.2	29.2	39.4
With post-secondary completion	47.0	53.4	49.2	55.8	46.9	53.5	35.7	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Total, age 15+	5.7	6.2	11.6	7.9	7.8	6.7	11.6	8.6
Male	6.1	6.3	11.3	8.0	8.3	6.9	12.5	9.7
Female	5.4	4.2	12.2	7.8	7.5	6.5	9.6	7.5
Age 15-24	1.8	1.3	7.4	2.5	4.1	1.8	2.4	2.1
Age 25-34	6.0	5.3	9.9	6.6	7.0	5.7	7.9	6.6
Age 35-54	6.6	6.1	13.0	9.4	6.9	7.0	11.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD? MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.	C.VANC.IS.	B.C.
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY								
FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	3,535	40,700	1,845	24,710	5,535	68,260	109,830	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	9.1	10.0	9.8	11.3	9.6	10.5	12.5	17.8
Trades (%)	29.8	26.6	26.3	27.5	28.5	28.0	22.7	16.3
Business and Management (%)	14.6	15.6	16.3	16.5	15.0	15.9	16.3	19.1
Health (%)	15.0	14.0	21.4	15.8	17.3	14.6	18.1	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.9	10.5	7.6	10.1	7.3	10.4	12.0	14.5
Education (%)	8.2	6.0	7.9	6.3	6.9	6.3	9.2	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	14.9	12.2	7.6	10.0	12.0	11.3	6.4	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.4	3.1	5.3	2.6	2.5	2.9	2.8	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	270	3,665	135	2,030	395	5,930	43,100	1,203,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	14.7	17.1	*	23.3	25.0	19.7	43.5	12.8
Trades (%)	63.0	49.4	17.4	43.1	50.6	47.6	30.9	19.9
Business and Management (%)	*	7.6	*	7.1	3.8	7.4	12.6	17.4
Health (%)	3.3	2.9	21.7	10.1	12.7	8.1	16.6	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	5.6	10.2	*	17.8	3.8	10.9	11.2	10.9
Education (%)	*	2.0	*	2.7	*	2.6	2.0	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	*	9.3	*	8.9	5.1	8.8	7.3	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	*	5.2	*	5.2	8.9	5.0	5.7	6.8
Age 25-54 (number)	2,390	28,025	1,140	16,400	3,566	46,275	52,360	1,178,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.5	10.5	10.5	12.4	9.3	10.9	12.7	18.9
Trades (%)	29.1	26.9	26.0	24.9	27.4	26.0	23.1	14.8
Business and Management (%)	14.7	15.8	18.0	17.6	15.8	16.5	16.1	19.6
Health (%)	14.3	13.7	23.2	16.2	17.3	14.6	18.7	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.1	11.1	9.2	10.0	8.4	10.9	11.7	15.6
Education (%)	5.7	6.1	4.4	5.9	5.5	6.1	7.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.6	13.1	7.9	10.6	13.4	12.2	7.5	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	2.8	2.7	2.2	2.4	2.8	2.7	2.9	4.0
Age 25-34 (number)	740	8,345	350	5,090	1,110	14,025	12,660	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.8	13.7	8.6	13.8	10.4	13.4	14.4	22.8
Trades (%)	33.8	31.1	21.4	25.1	30.2	28.9	24.6	13.7
Business and Management (%)	12.2	12.6	14.3	13.2	12.2	12.9	15.5	18.4
Health (%)	16.9	12.6	30.0	16.3	21.2	13.7	16.7	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	6.8	10.5	8.6	9.4	8.1	10.6	10.5	14.5
Education (%)	2.7	4.4	5.7	6.0	3.2	5.2	6.5	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.8	10.8	10.0	12.6	10.8	11.4	8.2	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	5.4	4.0	*	3.4	4.5	3.7	3.6	5.2
Age 35-54 (number)	1,615	19,680	785	11,305	2,445	32,255	39,700	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.7	9.0	11.5	11.8	8.8	9.8	12.1	17.2
Trades (%)	26.9	25.3	26.1	24.9	26.4	24.7	22.6	16.2
Business and Management (%)	16.1	17.2	20.4	19.6	17.4	18.1	16.2	20.2
Health (%)	12.7	14.2	19.7	16.2	15.3	15.0	19.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	8.7	11.4	6.9	10.3	8.6	11.1	12.1	16.1
Education (%)	7.4	6.7	3.2	5.8	6.3	6.5	7.6	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	19.2	14.0	6.4	9.6	14.7	12.6	7.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	1.9	2.2	*	1.9	2.2	2.2	2.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

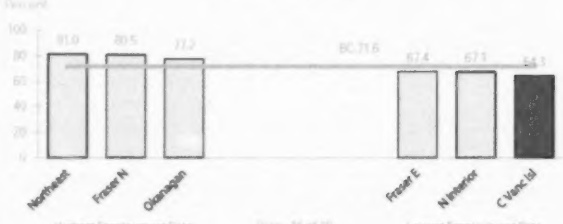
HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	10,475	103,265	3,680	48,630	14,510	157,190	149,145	2,844,140
% Who worked in 2010	55.9	64.2	75.3	76.9	61.2	68.4	74.2	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	49.7	50.0	53.8	57.7	51.2	52.9	59.2	63.7
% who worked part-time*	29.7	27.7	34.1	28.7	31.1	27.9	28.7	24.4
Male (number)	4,715	49,610	1,755	23,205	6,595	75,505	73,015	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	57.9	66.2	77.8	79.0	63.7	70.3	79.6	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	52.2	51.4	57.5	63.6	53.8	55.7	66.3	70.8
% who worked part-time*	20.9	21.7	24.2	20.1	21.9	21.0	19.6	16.2
Female (number)	5,755	53,595	1,925	25,430	7,910	81,680	76,130	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	54.4	62.3	73.2	75.0	59.2	66.7	72.9	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	47.8	48.6	50.0	52.0	48.8	50.1	51.8	56.3
% who worked part-time*	37.4	33.5	43.6	37.0	39.4	34.7	38.3	33.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	3,020	29,700	880	12,330	3,980	42,680	24,065	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	43.2	51.2	68.9	67.4	49.4	56.2	68.9	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	23.0	23.1	28.5	26.0	24.7	24.3	26.6	26.0
% who worked part-time*	54.0	51.2	57.7	56.6	55.5	53.0	58.2	57.6
Among age 25-54 (number)	2,240	20,305	620	9,165	2,900	30,425	21,140	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	62.1	70.1	82.1	85.9	67.1	75.4	85.6	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	53.1	53.6	58.3	62.1	55.3	57.0	62.6	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	3,830	40,800	1,485	19,340	5,475	62,305	62,680	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	66.3	72.4	82.2	82.4	70.4	75.7	85.1	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010:								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time*	58.8	59.8	63.5	69.2	60.3	63.0	69.6	73.3

* Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

% OF NORTH AMERICAN INDIAN AND METIS POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010

FIRST NATIONS



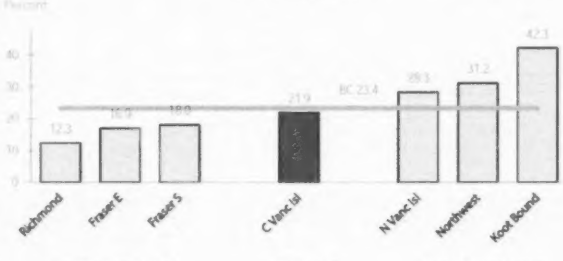
METIS

DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

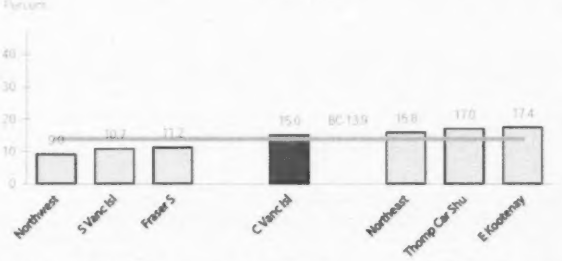
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
Population age 25-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	3,900	43,750	1,735	23,825	5,800	70,120	71,440	1,502,380
% working 1 - 26 weeks	21.9	23.4	15.0	13.9	19.9	19.9	12.7	11.9
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.6	9.6	8.1	8.3	9.7	9.2	7.4	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	67.6	67.1	76.7	77.8	70.4	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (num)	1,405	14,230	515	7,870	1,945	22,940	18,105	455,295
% working 1 - 26 weeks	27.4	28.3	18.4	17.7	24.7	24.0	17.3	15.3
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.0	10.8	12.6	9.6	10.8	10.5	8.6	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	63.0	60.9	68.0	72.7	64.5	65.4	74.1	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (num)	2,500	29,520	1,220	15,945	3,855	47,180	53,340	1,047,085
% working 1 - 26 weeks	18.8	21.0	13.5	12.0	17.5	17.8	11.1	10.4
% working 27 - 39 weeks	10.8	9.0	6.1	7.7	9.1	8.6	7.0	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	70.2	70.1	80.3	80.4	73.4	73.6	81.9	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS

FIRST NATIONS



METIS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BC Stats

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

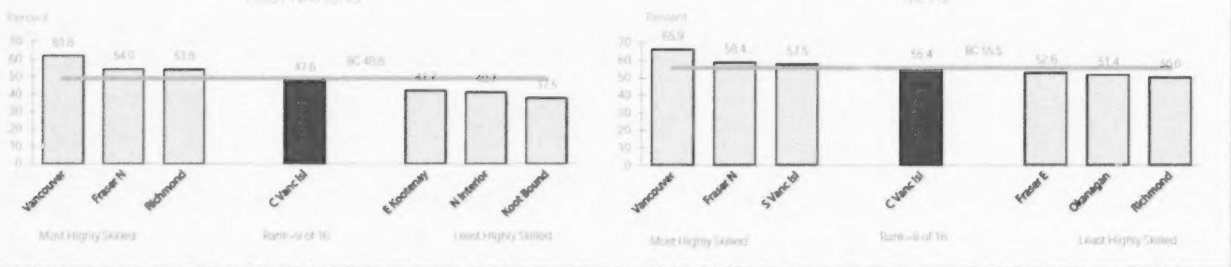
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.	C.VANC ISL	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	5,445	62,200	2,680	35,910	8,335	101,875	112,890	2,203,440
% Management occupations	7.3	7.0	13.4	8.9	9.1	7.7	11.0	11.6
% Professional occupations	10.2	10.0	8.0	10.5	9.5	10.2	14.5	17.8
%Business & Finance	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.2
% Health	1.2	1.0	1.5	1.6	1.2	1.3	3.4	3.2
% Education Services	2.2	2.4	1.7	2.7	2.0	2.6	3.6	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.2	3.5	1.5	2.2	3.2	2.9	2.1	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.1	31.8	33.8	36.0	31.5	33.5	33.5	31.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	4.8	5.3	7.8	6.6	5.7	5.8	6.0	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	1.3	0.9	2.6	1.9	2.0	1.3	2.2	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	4.8	3.6	0.9	3.3	3.5	4.0	2.3	2.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	52.4	51.2	44.6	44.5	49.9	48.5	40.9	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	2,510	31,005	1,355	17,870	3,960	50,715	58,515	1,149,030
% Management occupations	7.8	7.4	16.6	10.0	10.5	8.3	12.9	13.8
% Professional occupations	4.2	6.1	7.7	8.7	5.4	7.0	11.9	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.7	35.6	37.6	41.0	35.1	37.9	37.8	34.9
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	54.4	51.0	38.0	40.2	49.0	46.8	37.4	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	2,935	31,196	1,325	18,040	4,380	51,160	54,375	1,054,405
% Management occupations	7.0	6.7	10.6	7.8	8.0	7.2	9.1	9.3
% Professional occupations	19.5	13.8	8.3	12.3	13.1	13.4	17.4	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.9	28.0	29.4	31.0	28.1	29.2	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50.8	51.4	51.7	48.8	50.7	50.2	44.7	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,040	12,350	490	7,070	1,560	20,210	14,975	285,570
% Management occupations	*	1.7	*	1.6	*	1.6	2.3	2.8
% Professional occupations	1.9	1.4	*	2.1	2.6	1.7	2.9	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	26.9	26.6	20.4	20.5	25.0	28.2	23.6	26.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	70.7	70.2	74.5	66.8	71.8	68.5	71.2	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,360	13,270	505	7,505	1,980	21,605	17,530	442,505
% Management occupations	12.2	6.3	9.9	8.5	11.7	7.2	8.0	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.0	9.3	5.9	12.0	7.2	10.5	14.2	20.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	30.7	33.9	33.7	39.6	31.4	36.2	40.1	34.4
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.3	50.5	51.5	39.8	49.7	46.1	37.6	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,365	28,275	1,225	15,515	3,690	45,470	52,390	1,027,330
% Management occupations	7.2	6.6	22.0	10.4	11.9	9.2	13.4	14.0
% Professional occupations	12.3	12.2	8.2	13.1	10.7	12.6	15.9	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	31.2	33.6	36.7	37.6	33.3	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	49.3	45.7	32.7	38.9	44.2	43.2	35.2	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	CENTRAL VANCOUVER ISLAND					
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF	%
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE						
POPULATION AGE 15+	121,225	8,335	100.0	112,890	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	13,225	760	9.1	12,460	11.0	-1.9
Professional occupations	17,200	790	9.5	16,410	14.5	-5.1
Business & Finance	2,270	100	1.2	2,170	1.9	-0.7
Health	3,885	100	1.2	3,790	3.4	-2.2
Education	4,186	170	2.0	4,020	3.6	-1.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	2,640	270	3.2	2,378	2.1	1.1
Technical & other high skilled occupations	40,465	2,625	31.5	37,865	33.5	-2.0
Skilled Administration & Business	7,275	475	5.7	6,800	6.0	-0.3
Technical & Skilled in Health	2,650	170	2.0	2,485	2.2	-0.2
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	2,920	290	3.5	2,635	2.3	1.1
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	50,370	4,160	49.9	46,155	40.9	9.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+	62,470	3,960	100.0	58,515	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	7,960	415	10.5	7,535	12.9	-2.4
Professional occupations	7,170	215	5.4	6,955	11.9	-6.5
Technical & other high skilled occupations	23,540	1,390	35.1	22,145	37.8	-2.7
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	23,815	1,940	49.0	21,875	37.4	12.9
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+	58,750	4,380	100.0	54,375	100.0	0.0
Management occupations	5,275	360	8.0	4,925	9.1	-1.1
Professional occupations	10,025	575	13.1	9,455	17.4	-4.3
Technical & other high skilled occupations	16,945	1,230	28.1	15,720	28.9	-0.8
Intermediate & lesser skilled occupations	26,505	2,220	50.7	24,280	44.7	6.0

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BCStats

Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		MÉTIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	CVANC (5)	BC	CVANC (5)	BC	CVANC (5)	BC	CVANC (5)	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (worked in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	5,460	62,290	2,680	35,910	8,335	101,870	112,890	2,303,440
% in Goods-producing industries	21.5	22.6	21.5	22.2	21.1	22.4	20.7	19.5
Of Goods - % Self-employed	6.4	7.5	12.2	11.5	8.2	8.5	16.3	12.1
% Agriculture	2.8	1.5	0.9	1.2	2.0	1.3	1.7	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.9	6.3	3.1	4.0	3.9	5.4	3.1	2.0
% Utilities	0.6	0.5	*	0.6	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	7.4	8.4	12.1	10.1	8.9	9.1	10.1	7.8
% Manufacturing	5.9	5.9	5.4	6.3	5.5	6.0	5.4	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	78.5	77.4	78.5	77.8	78.9	77.6	79.3	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	5.0	4.7	12.6	6.8	7.5	5.4	9.9	8.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	13.6	13.6	17.7	16.5	15.2	14.7	16.5	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.9	4.3	3.7	4.7	3.4	4.5	4.5	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	3.1	2.9	3.4	4.7	3.2	3.6	5.0	6.5
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.1	3.5	3.5	4.4	2.7	3.8	5.6	8.0
% Educational services	5.3	6.0	4.1	5.9	4.9	6.0	6.8	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.8	10.4	13.6	11.5	11.6	10.8	12.9	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	12.1	9.3	11.0	8.5	11.6	9.0	8.6	7.1
% Other services (except public administration)	3.1	3.8	5.8	5.5	4.0	4.5	4.9	4.9
% Public administration	18.5	15.4	4.1	7.1	13.7	12.2	5.8	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	1,040	12,350	490	7,070	1,555	20,210	14,980	285,575
% in Goods-producing industries	15.9	20.6	11.2	17.0	14.5	19.6	16.1	15.1
Of Goods - % Self-employed	*	3.7	*	4.6	*	4.4	5.9	5.0
% Agriculture	3.4	1.9	*	0.8	2.7	1.5	2.1	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.8	4.3	*	2.8	3.5	3.8	1.9	1.3
% Utilities	*	0.2	*	*	*	0.2	*	0.2
% Construction	3.4	5.0	3.1	8.6	4.8	9.0	6.8	7.7
% Manufacturing	3.6	5.3	*	4.9	3.5	5.7	5.1	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	84.1	79.4	88.8	82.9	85.2	80.4	83.9	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	1.7	1.5	9.2	1.8	4.5	1.6	2.3	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	23.6	22.3	27.6	27.8	25.4	24.1	26.9	25.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.4	2.1	4.1	2.7	2.6	2.5	1.5	2.9
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.9	1.9	*	2.4	1.0	2.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific and technical services	*	1.6	*	2.4	*	1.9	2.4	4.0
% Educational services	*	2.0	*	2.5	*	2.3	2.3	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	3.8	4.8	*	5.2	3.5	4.9	4.8	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	32.7	22.9	24.5	22.6	30.2	22.6	28.0	22.1
% Other services (except public administration)	2.4	3.9	3.1	5.2	2.3	4.6	4.0	4.4
% Public administration	10.6	8.9	*	2.2	7.1	6.4	2.2	3.1
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	1,345	13,270	510	7,510	1,890	21,005	13,630	442,505
% in Goods-producing industries	24.5	24.1	19.6	23.4	23.1	23.9	23.1	18.0
Of Goods - % Self-employed	7.6	4.1	*	9.7	6.9	5.8	12.7	7.3
% Agriculture	4.1	1.4	*	0.7	2.9	1.2	1.2	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.5	6.7	*	5.4	3.7	6.4	3.2	2.0
% Utilities	*	0.6	*	0.7	*	0.6	0.8	0.6
% Construction	11.2	9.7	11.8	11.6	10.9	10.5	13.7	8.9
% Manufacturing	4.5	5.6	*	5.0	3.7	5.1	4.2	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	75.1	75.9	79.4	76.6	76.6	76.1	76.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	5.0	5.3	9.9	5.6	5.9	5.4	6.5	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	15.6	14.9	14.7	14.5	14.9	14.8	15.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	2.2	3.6	*	3.2	1.9	3.6	3.1	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	5.2	3.2	6.9	4.2	5.9	3.7	5.3	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.6	3.8	6.9	4.4	4.0	4.1	4.8	9.6
% Educational services	4.1	4.4	*	5.5	3.7	4.8	6.0	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	8.6	10.6	20.6	12.1	11.7	10.8	12.5	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	12.6	9.8	15.7	9.6	13.6	9.4	10.2	8.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.7	4.2	4.9	5.7	4.5	4.8	5.6	5.2
% Public administration	13.4	13.0	*	8.4	10.6	11.1	5.7	5.6
Among age 35 to 54 (number)	2,385	28,275	1,225	15,515	3,690	46,475	52,390	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	25.3	23.3	24.5	23.8	24.5	23.3	22.0	19.2
Of Goods - % Self-employed	5.9	8.8	11.7	12.1	7.7	9.9	17.7	12.4
% Agriculture	2.1	1.2	*	1.3	1.9	1.2	1.6	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	4.7	6.9	2.9	4.4	4.1	5.9	3.1	2.2
% Utilities	0.8	0.5	*	0.7	0.5	0.6	0.5	0.7
% Construction	8.9	8.1	12.7	9.7	10.2	8.7	10.5	7.3
% Manufacturing	8.5	6.6	7.3	7.7	8.0	6.9	6.2	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	74.7	76.7	75.5	76.2	75.5	76.7	78.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	6.3	5.1	13.0	8.5	8.4	6.2	9.5	8.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	9.3	10.1	19.6	13.3	13.3	11.4	15.0	14.1
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	5.3	4.9	5.7	4.5	5.5	5.2	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	2.9	2.9	5.2	2.0	3.7	5.0	6.7
% Professional, scientific and technical services	2.3	4.1	2.4	4.1	2.3	4.3	5.5	8.2
% Educational services	6.8	7.8	4.9	7.0	6.1	7.5	7.9	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	13.8	12.0	14.3	14.0	13.7	12.7	15.0	12.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.7	5.0	4.5	4.1	5.3	4.7	4.8	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.4	3.5	6.5	5.2	4.3	4.2	4.9	4.8
% Public administration	21.2	19.1	5.7	9.0	15.6	14.7	6.7	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

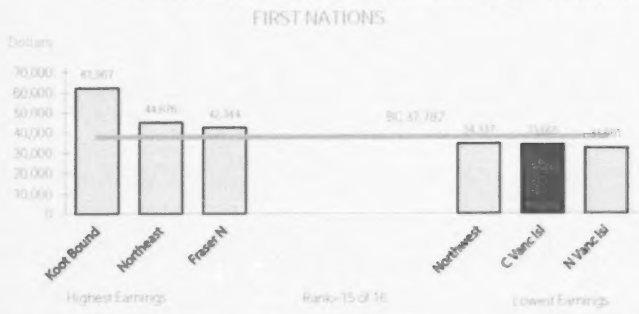
EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

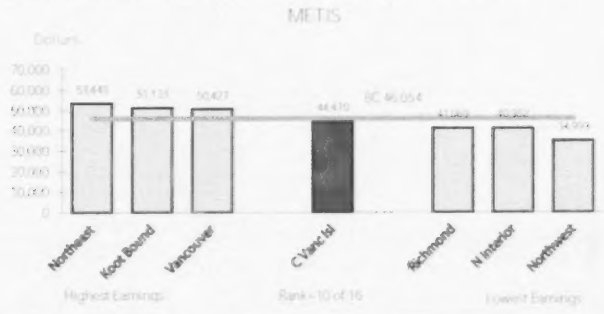
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	6,015	67,545	2,820	38,335	9,195	109,665	129,790	2,406,055
% Less than $20,000	53.4	49.6	46.6	41.2	50.7	46.1	43.1	37.5
% $20,000 - $39,999	27.3	25.9	23.0	24.5	26.3	25.5	27.8	25.4
% $40,000 and over	19.2	24.5	30.1	34.2	22.9	28.4	34.1	40.1
Median income ($)	17,817	20,066	22,784	25,568	19,304	22,462	25,587	30,617
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	32,399	36,108	42,000	43,384	34,944	39,135	44,404	47,566
Males ($)	33,917	39,727	54,701	51,218	40,053	44,825	50,301	53,707
Females ($)	30,287	33,761	31,074	36,821	30,311	35,086	38,976	41,566
Paid workers ($)	32,829	35,761	43,500	44,591	35,459	39,919	46,028	48,782
Self-employed ($)	18,505	23,700	23,574	24,934	18,514	24,841	24,936	26,170
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	1,325	14,715	610	8,180	1,970	23,710	16,450	324,960
Median income ($)	6,990	7,293	8,962	8,575	7,360	7,703	8,000	8,925
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	16,724	20,576	20,910	24,218	17,608	22,329	21,375	24,709
Males ($)	16,685	22,338	35,570	26,677	20,305	24,013	22,239	26,753
Females ($)	17,602	18,914	17,499	20,225	17,568	20,085	19,517	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	1,410	14,285	485	7,715	1,925	22,815	17,885	448,096
Median income ($)	19,699	20,051	31,018	29,152	20,899	23,724	28,549	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	27,832	29,963	39,992	40,357	32,890	34,818	38,800	42,630
Males ($)	28,073	35,023	44,709	49,547	33,918	40,425	43,852	47,015
Females ($)	27,130	26,164	34,042	34,838	29,545	29,049	32,929	38,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	2,405	28,790	1,145	15,520	3,680	45,890	52,180	1,026,200
Median income ($)	26,988	29,736	34,782	37,619	28,694	32,464	40,088	42,732
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time ($)[1]	35,799	41,121	45,388	49,137	40,094	44,351	49,130	52,160
Males ($)	38,915	46,842	54,370	58,530	48,110	51,593	56,363	59,914
Females ($)	33,670	38,047	35,966	40,387	33,115	39,329	47,427	44,746

[1]Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010





HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME, 2010 ($)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	19,363	21,310	25,005	27,341	20,952	23,952	29,549	33,419
Goods-producing	22,096	23,422	38,288	36,073	27,046	28,349	34,548	37,796
Agriculture	27,026	13,108	5,855	12,961	23,900	12,942	16,061	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	19,757	23,165	59,911	51,543	28,669	30,061	52,185	56,359
Utilities	33,002	47,140	*	83,534	80,111	62,565	63,355	75,629
Construction	26,682	23,472	35,363	30,749	30,059	26,905	31,764	34,127
Manufacturing	13,046	25,555	35,027	41,792	18,255	31,807	39,413	41,745
Services-producing	18,508	20,874	21,781	25,863	19,884	22,794	28,479	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	15,233	16,197	14,844	19,539	15,254	17,785	23,374	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	18,309	32,853	36,825	35,965	22,141	33,544	41,864	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	29,450	28,900	24,206	39,023	27,938	34,082	34,805	40,898
Professional, scientific and technical services	21,274	30,003	33,326	45,407	26,462	34,301	36,200	47,081
Educational services	26,093	28,904	30,874	31,967	26,435	30,142	38,830	40,291
Health care and social assistance	24,610	27,750	31,519	31,911	27,917	29,822	35,176	37,503
Accommodation and food services	9,989	9,634	10,429	9,273	10,025	9,814	11,996	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	24,730	23,523	11,439	19,594	19,251	22,214	21,354	23,047
Public administration	26,045	26,009	32,326	55,422	27,946	33,002	55,472	56,189

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA | BCStats

EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?

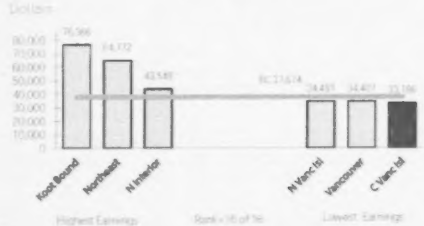
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54 - 2010								
AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	2,135	24,040	1,020	15,325	3,255	40,945	46,620	1,032,060
Average earnings ($)	38,309	42,951	51,423	52,017	42,603	46,764	51,912	51,549
Median earnings ($)	33,665	37,782	44,470	46,054	36,171	41,110	46,397	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	86.8	83.2	65.7	67.9	74.6	75.4	76.5	76.6
No certificate, diploma, or degree (number)	425	4,120	175	1,630	625	6,050	3,435	66,535
Average earnings ($)	29,841	33,647	55,313	45,859	38,444	37,480	40,784	42,700
Median earnings ($)	28,050	28,298	41,236	41,371	32,897	32,412	35,124	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	90.8	74.6	64.0	65.1	89.2	69.6	71.0	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	605	6,260	245	4,135	890	10,710	12,645	244,725
Average earnings ($)	37,330	39,684	38,915	45,652	37,500	42,013	46,042	48,073
Median earnings ($)	34,701	35,515	36,274	39,193	34,766	36,650	42,825	42,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	74.1	79.9	72.9	63.6	68.5	73.3	74.9	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	210	2,000	75	1,255	285	3,360	3,415	54,220
Average earnings ($)	35,246	42,387	71,477	50,809	44,860	46,121	45,702	49,017
Median earnings ($)	36,114	36,225	66,394	44,891	43,431	39,146	42,009	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	57.7	70.6	*	55.5	56.1	59.0	66.1	69.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	125	1,570	105	1,560	240	3,255	4,335	63,965
Average earnings ($)	35,038	46,527	52,319	55,465	42,704	51,203	58,086	60,182
Median earnings ($)	34,967	47,964	48,505	50,889	36,544	47,619	52,185	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	98.5	60.9	43.0	55.6	62.6	58.4	57.3	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	335	5,615	235	3,820	575	9,740	10,695	214,340
Average earnings ($)	35,768	41,383	47,104	50,669	40,688	45,435	48,519	54,295
Median earnings ($)	30,419	37,587	45,912	44,840	33,407	40,545	44,292	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	82.5	78.8	63.5	70.6	63.7	74.7	78.1	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	435	4,490	185	2,930	635	7,840	12,095	388,380
Average earnings ($)	52,468	57,029	60,911	64,857	54,570	60,506	62,602	68,602
Median earnings ($)	52,866	53,615	58,375	60,501	53,718	56,825	58,050	59,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	96.4	81.9	104.3	76.9	91.0	76.5	76.2	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?

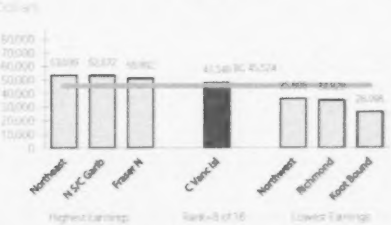
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 49+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	52,126	49,633	53,144	48,810	52,252	49,537	50,072	60,021
Professionals ($)	53,683	52,003	59,926	63,337	58,357	57,242	65,653	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	33,186	37,674	47,348	45,524	37,232	41,066	44,528	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	26,906	29,297	30,282	33,030	27,777	30,572	36,040	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 ($)								
Management ($)	47,069	51,496	66,908	59,861	53,185	55,770	56,529	65,916
Professionals ($)	59,472	59,189	58,431	68,782	58,230	64,593	69,408	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations ($)	36,050	43,219	55,469	54,981	43,550	48,662	50,961	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations ($)	28,027	32,192	44,314	41,200	32,780	35,329	42,201	41,645
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	111.1	90.2	49.7	68.2	91.4	75.3	76.6	78.0
Professionals (%)	144.1	84.1	106.1	97.1	102.3	83.1	87.3	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	87.1	78.7	65.0	68.5	71.9	73.0	74.8	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	85.6	78.8	58.2	72.3	76.4	78.1	74.4	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010

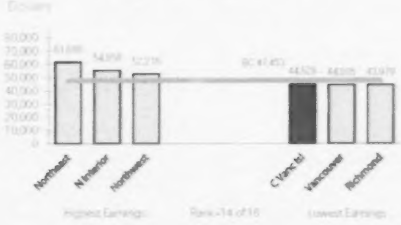
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

BRITISH COLUMBIA BC Stats

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

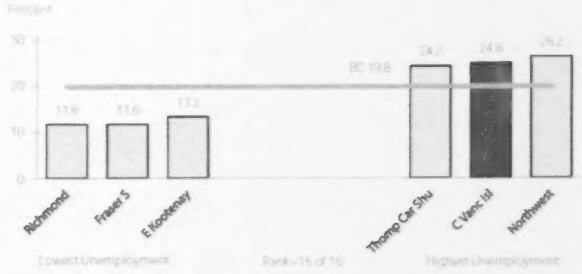
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15+ - both sexes	24.8	19.8	8.0	10.5	19.7	16.4	7.8	7.4
Males	21.6	23.3	10.2	10.9	24.8	19.7	8.8	7.6
Females	18.9	16.7	6.3	10.1	14.9	14.0	6.8	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	36.5	29.4	14.2	17.0	31.1	25.8	14.4	13.7
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate	23.5	20.0	4.4	10.7	16.1	16.6	8.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	18.3	14.6	6.5	8.3	14.8	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	31.4	18.9	*	8.3	22.7	14.2	7.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	22.4	23.4	*	9.0	19.0	18.5	7.8	7.3
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.2	12.6	10.2	9.3	13.9	11.3	5.6	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	10.6	9.8	7.2	6.9	9.6	8.4	5.8	5.5

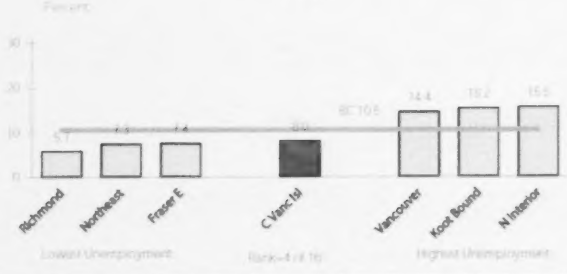
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE, AGE 15+, MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment — Rank=15 of 16 — Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment — Rank=4 of 16 — Highest Unemployment

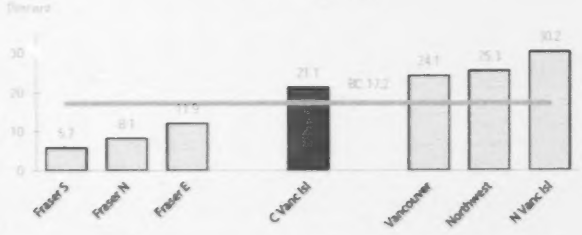
HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL.	B.C.
	%	%	%	%	%	%	%	%
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 - both sexes	32.0	26.7	5.9	15.7	24.4	22.8	13.0	13.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	37.8	36.5	10.3	20.0	30.2	31.4	20.3	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	28.7	22.1	5.6	14.0	21.3	19.1	13.1	14.5
Age 20-24 - both sexes	34.1	26.2	5.4	15.5	28.4	22.3	14.0	13.8
With less than HS Graduation[1]	55.6	40.4	*	21.1	46.7	34.9	23.9	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	27.6	22.3	*	14.4	21.6	19.3	13.0	13.3
Age 25-34 - both sexes	26.7	21.8	10.7	9.4	22.3	17.3	9.2	7.2
With less than HS Graduation[1]	40.0	33.3	*	17.9	35.6	29.1	12.3	13.8
With High School Graduation	21.6	23.4	*	11.2	21.2	19.1	10.1	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	22.2	15.8	*	6.8	17.1	12.3	8.2	6.2
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	20.9	*	8.0	28.6	15.8	11.2	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	28.6	24.7	*	2.9	27.0	19.2	7.4	7.2
College, other non-university cert or diploma	17.2	14.6	*	6.1	10.9	11.2	8.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	15.0	9.5	*	6.3	11.5	9.0	7.7	6.0
Age 35-54 - both sexes	22.9	17.2	8.4	8.9	18.3	14.2	5.9	5.5
With less than HS Graduation[1]	34.1	26.0	21.4	16.3	32.4	23.4	12.9	10.5
With High School Graduation	21.1	17.2	*	8.1	13.8	13.9	6.2	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary[2]	19.1	13.7	5.1	7.3	14.6	11.3	5.0	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	33.3	16.4	*	7.4	21.6	12.5	5.7	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	17.6	24.0	*	6.8	11.8	18.0	5.6	6.4
College, other non-university cert or diploma	22.1	11.2	11.1	8.3	17.5	10.2	4.7	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	11.6	9.9	*	6.2	9.5	8.4	4.8	4.6

[1] Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.
[2] Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

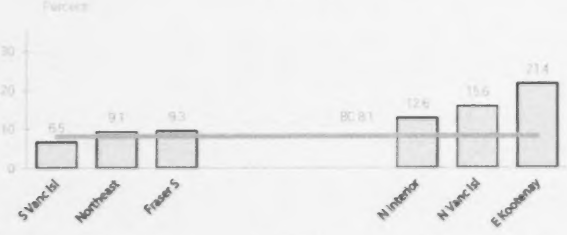
UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION - MAY 2011

FIRST NATIONS



Lowest Unemployment — Rank=10 of 13** — Highest Unemployment

METIS



Lowest Unemployment — C Vanc Isl n.a. — Highest Unemployment

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

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Produced by: BC Stats
Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

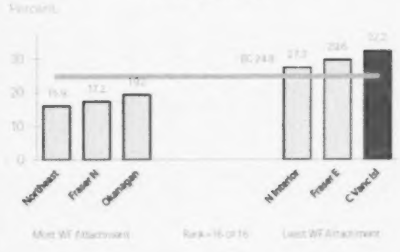
Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

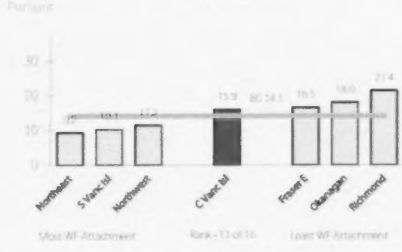
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT								
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	4,945	40,120	1,165	13,475	6,275	55,530	75,145	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	32.7	24.8	15.9	14.1	27.8	21.2	12.2	11.9
% of males	27.9	21.4	12.0	11.0	23.4	17.9	9.3	7.8
% of females	35.7	27.7	19.7	16.8	31.5	24.0	15.0	15.7
% of age 25-34	31.5	25.2	15.3	11.0	28.1	20.5	10.6	10.6
% of age 35-54	32.6	24.6	16.2	15.6	27.6	21.5	12.8	12.4
% of age 15-24	53.6	44.1	24.4	27.1	47.1	38.8	26.0	31.3
% of males	55.9	44.0	25.0	29.5	48.5	39.6	27.4	32.5
% of females	51.7	44.2	25.0	24.8	46.3	38.1	24.3	30.0
% of age 15-19	65.3	57.0	34.3	39.7	57.0	51.6	39.2	46.7
% of age 20-24	41.9	28.9	9.7	12.3	35.7	23.7	10.3	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

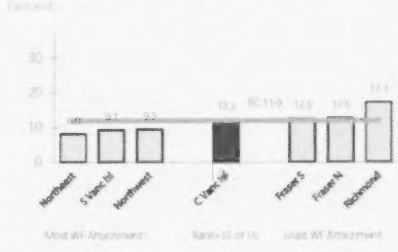
FIRST NATIONS



METIS



NON ABORIGINAL

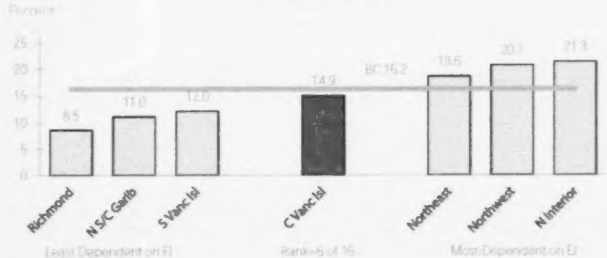


IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	FIRST NATIONS		METIS		TOTAL ABORIGINAL			
	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.	C.VANC.ISL	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	14.9	16.2	16.4	16.7	15.4	16.4	13.7	12.1
% of Males	17.5	18.9	22.0	17.4	19.1	18.3	14.1	11.8
% of Females	12.7	13.7	11.3	16.1	12.1	14.6	13.3	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.9	11.2	7.3	11.2	10.8	11.4	9.2	7.7
% of age 25-34	17.5	20.0	18.9	22.8	18.1	20.9	22.5	18.1
% of age 35-54	16.8	17.8	21.0	18.5	18.1	18.0	14.3	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

FIRST NATIONS



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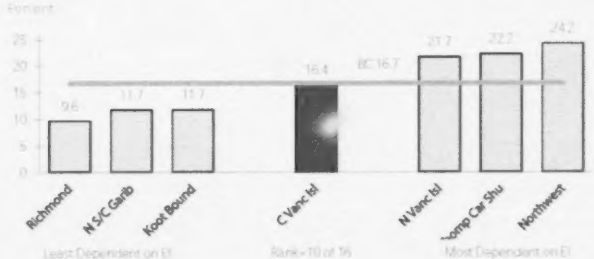

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

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OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 42 - Central Vancouver Island

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

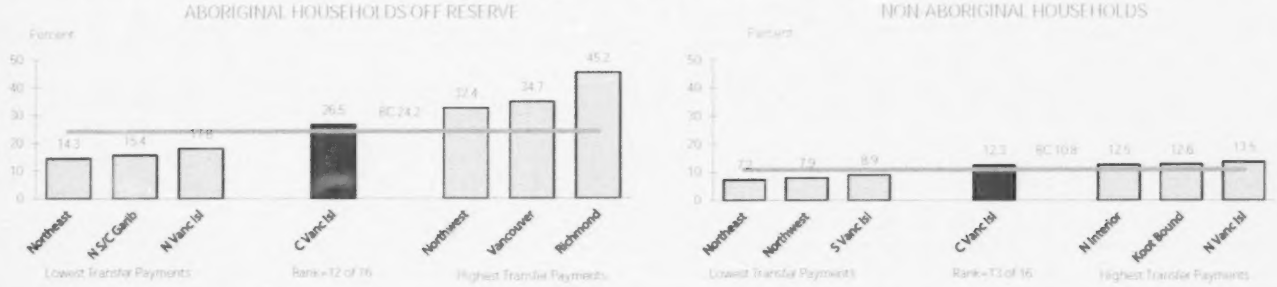
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
Families[1] (number) 2011	1,920	14,785	5,545	64,705	7,470	79,490	69,740	1,159,220
By Income Levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than $20,000	#	#	11.3	11.5	#	#	6.0	7.8
% $20,000 - $39,999	#	#	24.3	18.5	#	#	16.9	15.4
% $40,000 and over	#	#	64.3	70.0	#	#	77.1	76.8
% $40,000 - $69,999	#	#	27.5	25.9	#	#	29.7	24.7
% $70,000 and over	#	#	36.8	44.0	#	#	47.4	52.1
Median family income ($)	#	#	55,032	62,351	#	#	67,259	72,896
% of families at or below low income[2]	#	#	17.5	17.1	#	#	8.0	12.1
Families with children under 19 (number)	1,150	8,130	2,765	32,710	3,915	40,835	23,380	471,370
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	25.1	24.5	#	#	13.7	16.8
Lone Parent Families with children under 19 (number)	505	3,400	965	9,730	1,470	13,130	6,230	101,385
% at or below low income[2] 2010	#	#	45.6	49.3	#	#	31.5	34.1
Among one-family households with children under 15[3] (num)	465	4,165	2,135	24,905	2,600	29,075	15,420	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	72.6	73.9	#	#	84.1	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	26.5	24.2	#	#	12.3	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	0.7	1.9	#	#	3.5	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

[1] Includes families/households without income.

[2] Low income cut-offs (LICOs) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 58% on average of their total income on necessities. The threshold was thus set as the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are indexed by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

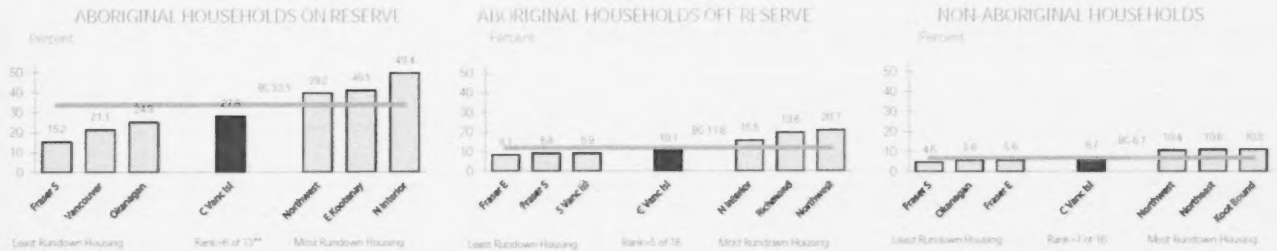
% OF ONE-FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL			
	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.	C VANC ISL	B.C.
Census families with children under 19 (number) 2011	1,150	8,130	2,765	32,710	3,915	40,835	23,380	471,370
% of total families	59.9	55.0	49.9	50.6	52.4	51.4	33.5	40.7
% that are lone parent families	43.9	41.8	34.9	29.7	37.5	32.2	26.6	21.5
Average household size 2011	3.7	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.9	2.7	2.2	2.4
% Multiple family households	14.9	8.5	2.3	2.5	4.9	3.4	1.1	2.8
Crowding - households with > 1 person per room	175	1,025	155	2,190	330	3,215	615	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	8.9	5.8	2.1	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.6	2.7
% of one-family hhlds with children < 15 that are crowded	7.5	9.2	2.1	4.0	3.3	4.7	1.6	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% In good condition	41.5	33.7	61.6	59.3	57.5	55.2	70.5	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.4	32.8	28.3	28.9	28.7	29.5	22.8	22.4
% Needing major repair	27.8	33.5	10.1	11.8	13.9	15.3	6.7	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



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** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada

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